

Internal Audit

May 6, 2021

City of West Palm Beach Internal Auditor's Office

Beverly Mahaso Esq., CIA, CFE Chief Internal Auditor



Internal Audit

May 6, 2021

Audit Committee City of West Palm Beach 401 Clematis Street West Palm Beach, Florida

RE: POST AUDIT REPORT OF PARKING ENFORCEMENT AND TICKET COLLECTIONS (PAR21-05)

Dear Audit Committee Members:

In FY 2016, the Internal Auditor's Office released an audit of Parking Enforcement and Ticket Collections (AUD15-07). We performed certain procedures, as enumerated below, with respect to activities of the audit in order to render a conclusion on the status of the recommendations made as a result of that review.

This Post Audit Report (PAR) consisted primarily of inquiries of City personnel and examinations of various supporting documentation. It was substantially less in scope than an audit in accordance with generally accepted government auditing standards.

The evidence obtained provided a reasonable basis for our conclusions; however, had an audit been performed, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you and our conclusions may have been modified.

The audit contained twelve (12) recommendations that addressed the audit's findings. Based on the review performed, we concluded that recommendations 3, 5, and 6, were implemented, and recommendations 1, 2, 4, and 7-12 were partially implemented.

We have enclosed a table listing all the recommendations with the current statuses. We found that management made significant efforts to take corrective action. Further, we note that the Parking Department is actively continuing to make improvements. As such, additional steps may have been taken to implement the recommendations after the conclusion of this Post Audit Review. We will conduct another Post Audit Review in approximately 6 to 12 months, resources permitting, at which time we will review all additional changes made after the conclusion of this Post Audit Review.



We thank the personnel from the Parking Department for their assistance in conducting this review and on continuing implementation efforts.

Respectfully Submitted,

s/ Beverly Mahaso Chief Internal Auditor

CC:

Joseph Peduzzi, Commission President Kelly Shoaf, Commissioner Christina Lambert, Commissioner Christy Fox, Commissioner Shalonda Warren, Commissioner

Encl.

Keith James, Mayor Faye Johnson, City Administrator Ed Davis, Parking Systems Administrator Mark Parks, Chief Financial Officer Jose-Luis Rodriguez, Chief H.R. Officer

AUDIT RECOMMENDATIONS

No.	Auditor's Condition and	Management's Initial	Auditor's Status Update
	Recommendation	Response	
1	Condition:	Initial Management Response	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE
High	Upon review of selected "Access Card	October 2016:	PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED
Priority	Usage Logs", we noted that	Parking Administration will work on	UPDATE AS OF MARCH 2021
	documentation of transactions was	the design of a new form that will	Based on the review we conducted, we
	either nonexistent or incomplete,	allow for streamlined auditing of the	found that efforts were made to
	lacked proof, such as invalid tickets,	contractor. Parking Administration	implement the recommendation.
	and evidence of management review.	will train the contractor in its use	However, the Parking Department is in
	In addition, there were several	and when the access card may be	the process of changing contractors and
	instances when proof was attached,	used. In the short term, the audit of	incorporating a customer service center
	but was not appropriate – for	this form and card use will be	that will help track access electronically.
	example, a "No Chip Coin Validation"	undertaken by the Facility	We were advised by management that a
	ticket to be used by Ultima Fitness	Supervisor position. A long-term	new target implementation date is July
	patrons early on Mondays before the	goal would be to have a new	1, 2021.
	gates are operating was accepted	position, Parking Auditor, to	
	after 8 pm on a Wednesday and the	oversee the contractor's card	Post Audit Review Status - June 2018
	gate was lifted for the customer.	access.	PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED
	December detion.	Target Implementation Date	Per discussion with the Parking
	Recommendation:	By April of 2017 the improvements	Administrator, the form was redesigned.
	We recommend that Parking begin by	to the form will be completed. This	Further, the training of contract
	identifying the reason for the large volume of transactions in the month of	will also be the time frame for the	personnel is conducted by USA Parking
	June. In addition, the form should be	training and audit procedures. It is	based on the City's directives and
	re-designed so that only essential	a goal to add a Parking Auditor	expectations. The Parking Administrator explained that instead of having a
	information is collected. Further,	position in the first quarter of 2018.	separate Parking Auditor, the
	contractors must be trained in		responsibility for reviewing the forms and
	completing it. Finally, management		the related support will be given to the
	should begin to examine the support,		Senior Accountant.
	and document such examination. This		Contor Accountant.
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	should act as a deterrent to improper		
	use.		
2	Condition	Initial Management Response	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE
High	As part of our audit, we noted that in	October 2016:	PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED
Priority	addition to the Parking Enforcement	We feel that this would increase	UPDATED AS OF MARCH 2021
	Officers, Police Officers also issue	workloads to our front counter staff	Based on the review we conducted, we
	parking citations. Upon inquiry, we	dramatically. We also cannot rely	found that the Parking Department has
	were informed that officers are issued	on the Police department personnel	made efforts to implement the
	books with paper citations in	to always provide this information.	recommendation. However, due to the
	sequential order, but these citations	If we completed the log and found	high costs of integration and licensing
	are not returned to Parking in	through the reconciliation two	fees, management decided to revisit
	sequential order. Furthermore, no	citations missing, we would not be	discussions with the current vendor (IPS)
	records of issuance of these books is	able to realize the amount of a	to build a database module within the
	maintained by Parking or periodic	possible loss. With that said, we	vendor's software to help monitor and
	reconciliations performed.	think it would be more beneficial to	track all citations. We were also advised
	Recommendation	work on a software solution that	
			by management that the new target
	We recommend that Parking create a	would link to our systems and	implementation date is July 1, 2021.
	log for citations and keep a record of	generate sequential numbers on	
	which books are assigned to which	demand of issuing a citation.	Post Audit Review Status - June 2018
	officers. Periodically, with the	Target Implementation Date: We	PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED
	assistance of the Police Support	believe this could be completed by	The Parking Department has recently
	Services Captain, a reconciliation of	the first quarter of 2019.	submitted a Request for Proposals (RFP)
	unissued citations should be		for a fully integrated parking
	performed. In addition, returned		management system, which will, among
	citations should be reconciled to the		other things, eliminate the need for paper
	log to ensure that no citations have		citations.
	been lost and that all issued citations		
	are recorded in the Duncan/Integrator		
	citation tracking system.		
3	IMPLEMENTED IN JUNE 2018	IMPLEMENTED	IMPLEMENTED
High			
Priority			
- Honey			

2017.

Initial Management Response October 2016:

Parking has already installed fish eye mirrors in the City Center Garage which are very effective. The same mirrors will be installed in the Clematis Garage. We are currently set up to meet with a vendor who supplies visual and audible enunciators for pedestrians to know when a vehicle is exiting. With this put into place, the safety concerns will be eliminated. **Target Implementation Date** The mirrors in Clematis will be installed before December 15 of this year. As for the visual and audible signal system, this will be implemented by the middle of

PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED **UDPATED AS OF MARCH 2021**

Based on the review we conducted, we found that the Parking Department has made efforts to implement the recommendation. However, parking safety features and signs have not been implemented in the Police Parking garage. We anticipate that this recommendation will be fully implemented when we conduct the next follow-up.

Post Audit Review Status - June 2018 PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED

The Parking Division installed mirrors at the exits of the City Center and Clematis garages.

4 High Priority near misses with pedestrians while exiting the City Center and Clematis garages. Both garages, and the Police Department garage, have very limited visibility for the drivers exiting and crossing the active sidewalks as well as the pedestrians walking on them. Currently, there are no signs warning pedestrians of the danger of exiting vehicles.

We have heard City staff talk about

Recommendation:

Condition:

There are several alternative courses of action we would like to recommend to Parking Administration: Installation of "Caution Car Coming" electronic signage, which utilizing sensors, alerts pedestrians on the sidewalk of a car exiting.

- Installation of "Pedestrian Approaching" electronic signage, which alerts drivers of pedestrians about to cross an exit lane.
- Installation of audible alarms (as a supplement to the "Caution Car Coming" electronic signage).
- Installation of convex mirrors (as a supplement to the devices noted above). Convex mirrors allow both vehicle drivers and pedestrians to see around sharp corners.

AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE

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TICKET COLLECTIONS			
-	 Installation of transitional lighting in the garage entry exit areas where pedestrian activity occurs. We would like to emphasize the importance of proper positioning of any signage and mirrors. 		
5 edium riority	Condition: As part of the Parking Enforcement and Ticket Collections Audit, we noted that Penn Credit charges the Parking Administration twenty (20%) percent for all collected citations, regardless of the date placed for collection. However, the contract terms state that the City will pay 15% for accounts collected, which are 365 days or less in age, and 19.5% for accounts 366 days or older. Recommendation: We recommend that Parking Administration recalculates the amount of overpayment for the past three (3) years, or longer, if the Legal Department opines for a longer period, and contacts Penn Credit to request a refund in accordance with the contract rate stipulations. Parking should ensure that all future payments are for the contracted amounts.	Initial Management Response October 2016: Parking had opted for an option with the vendor that was sold as a way to offset collection fees. This was done prior to the current contract. It was our understanding that the same terms were included in the new agreement which was an oversight on Parking Administration. We have been working with the vendor to align our percentages with the current contract rate. We then will work to recoup the overpayments from Penn Credit. Target Implementation Date: All new accounts sent starting November 1, 2016 will be at the contract rate. The next timeline will be to calculate the overpayments and collect the revenue. This should be accomplished by the second quarter of 2017.	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE IMPLEMENTED UPDATED AS OF MARCH 2021 Based on the review we conducted, we found that sufficient corrective actions were taken to implement this recommendation. Finance obtained the entire amount overbilled from 2016, 2017, and 2018. Post Audit Review Status - June 2018 PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED In January 2018 the percentage was adjusted to reflect what is in the Penn Credit contract. The City recouped any overpayments for the period November 2016 to November 2017.
6 High	IMPLEMENTED JUNE 2018	IMPLEMENTED	IMPLEMENTED

Priority			
7	Condition:	Initial Management Response	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE
High	As part of the audit, it came to our	October 2016:	PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED
Priority	attention that Parking Administration	Parking Management Response	UPDATED AS OF MARCH 2021
	paid for the repainting and	Parking agrees with the findings	Based on the review we conducted, the
	landscaping of the Police	and will comply with the findings of	Parking and Finance Departments have
	Headquarters building, which	finance and the law department.	made efforts to implement the
	exceeded \$300,000. In addition,	Finance Department	recommendation. The Parking
	Parking Administration gives free	Management Response	Department is in the process of reaching
	parking to some City Departments for	Management concurs with the	out to Legal for guidance and clarification
	special events, estimated to exceed	recommendation and will	regarding profit-sharing. Finance
	\$346,000 since October 2013, and for	implement measures which will	provided training through HR City Edge
	event vendors estimated at over	result in greater scrutiny of these	for Accounts Payable to ensure only
	\$280,000 since October 2013.	payments. Concerning subsidies,	appropriate transactions are performed.
	Furthermore, City resolution 235-04	we have asked the Interim Parking	We were also advised by management
	states that multi-day high demand	Director to send an email to all	that a new target implementation date is
	special events that require meter	members of his staff with	September 30, 2021.
	rentals may opt to have payment of	responsibility for special events	
	their meter rental fees deferred until a	alerting them to the provisions of	Post Audit Review Status - June 2018
	determination of incremental profit is	Resolution 235-04 and making it	NOT IMPLEMENTED
	calculated by the Mayor or his/her	abundantly clear that adherence to	Per discussion with the Treasury
	designee. Incremental profit will be	this resolution is a prerequisite to	Manager, the Finance Department has
	shared on a 50/50 basis between the	accessing the City's parking	not been provided any evidence
	Parking System and the multi-day	facilities for all special events. The	suggesting that profit-sharing
	high demand special events. The	process we have recommended	calculations were prepared and
	multi-day high demand special event's	includes an agreement stipulating	presented to the Parking Division. The
	profit sharing represents a credit	the methodology for computing the	new target implementation date is
	against meter rental fees up to the	incremental share of profits which	December 31, 2018.
	total applicable amount of meter	Parking Administration will receive	
	rental fees for said event. The total	for each event. The Interim Parking	
	amount of incremental profit shared	Director will also apprise the City	
	with a multi-day, high demand special	Attorney of the Internal Auditor's	

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IICKET COLLECTIONS			
	event is capped at the total applicable amount of meter rental fees for said event. We were not provided evidence that profit sharing calculations were prepared and presented to Parking. Recommendation: We recommend that, going forward, the Finance Department monitor payments closely and prohibit payments and/or subsidies as discussed above. Also, we encourage Finance to develop policies and procedures, which clarify appropriate and inappropriate transactions between enterprise and non- enterprise funds. In the case of the outside vendors, we recommend that the Legal Department clarify the agreements and support negotiations with the vendors. Additionally, profit sharing documents should be submitted when required.	observation and request the assistance recommended in negotiations with outside vendors. As an interim measure the Director of Finance will issue a memo reminding all supervisory personnel who preside over enterprise funds activities that the revenues earned by these funds are to be used wholly and exclusively for the benefit of the enterprise fund. As time and resources permit, we will seek to develop the policies and procedures outlined in your recommendations. Target Implementation Date We would target compliance for October 1 2017.	
8 Medium Priority	Condition: During the course of the audit, we noted that Parking Administration does not record citation receivables. Instead, revenues are only reported when a citation is collected, that is on	Initial Management Response October 2016: Parking Management Response Parking will work on creating a policy that will have all open citations over five years old	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED UPDATED AS OF MARCH 2021 Based on the review we conducted, the Parking Department has made efforts to implement the recommendation. The
	a cash basis. Furthermore, a citation is deemed collectable for five years, but even after these five years are up,	converted to an uncollectable status. We will also work with finance and our vendor to create a	Parking Department is in discussions with its vendor (IPS) to build a database module within current software to help

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	citations remain in Parking's citation system Duncan/Integrator 2000. As of September 30, 2016 there were 150,013 open, or unpaid citations, totaling \$6,629,006. Of these, 111,518 citations were over five years old, totaling \$4,427,577. It is important to note that many, if not most, of	procedure to record all citations as a receivable. Finance Department Management Response Management agrees that Public Enterprise funds should recognize revenues using the full accrual basis of accounting however given	monitor citations and query reports for uncollectable citations as there are several concerns of how to capture all data since amounts collected through the court are not paid to Parking. Further, the Parking Department does not work on an accrual basis, thus we were advised that write-offs are completed by submitting a	
	these citations, due to their age, are not collectable. Recommendation: We recommend that Parking establishes policies and procedures for the recognition and subsequent write-off, if necessary, of receivables. We also recommend that Parking Administration, with help from the Finance Department, record receivables and any related allowance for what is likely uncollectable in the Duncan/Integrator 2000 system.	the observation we would suggest that these receivables be booked at the end of each fiscal period. A report could be generated from the Duncan Integrated 2000 system at the end of each fiscal year and a receivable recorded based on the percentage of receivables collected by the City's collection agency in the immediately preceding fiscal year. Target Implementation Date We believe we can have the non- collectable citations issue resolved in the first quarter of 2017. The receivables procedures should be adopted by the second quarter of 2017.	request to Finance where it is approved by the CFO and the City Attorney. We were also advised by management that the new target implementation date is April 1, 2021. Post Audit Review Status - June 2018 PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED Per discussion with the Treasury Manager, he and the Senior Accountant for the Parking Division are working on recording an entry for AR, Allowance and Bad Debt for the first 6 months of FY 2018. The target implementation date is September 30, 2018.	
9 High Priority	Condition: During our audit, we noted that Parking's software systems, including Parker Accounts Receivable Information System (PARIS), Duncan/Integrator 2000, Amano	Initial Management Response October 2016: Regarding interface with Parking software systems with Oracle, we concur that this should be our ultimate goal. Our only concern is	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED UPDATED AS OF MARCH 2021 Based on the review we conducted, the Parking Department has made efforts to implement the recommendation.	

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	IICKET COLLECTIONS			
	McGann, Scheidt & Bachmann (S&B), MacKay, Park Mobile, Elavon, etc., do not interface with the City's Oracle system. The accountant must print out reports from every system, every day, reconcile them and post manual journal entries into the Oracle system. Recommendation: We understand that Parking's software is unique. However, discussing the possibility of creating an interface between essential systems and Oracle is worth considering since it could create efficiencies that otherwise cannot be achieved. We suggest that Parking involve the Finance and IT Departments in these talks since both are very familiar with Oracle and may offer valuable insights. Also, utilizing interfaces could free some time for staff to explore other areas where they could make meaningful contributions.	to caution that this could take quite a bit of time since there are a number of priority projects in MS that we believe have higher priority. Target Implementation Date This is a very extensive project and will most likely need to be budgeted for. We would not be able to put down a hard time frame due to the number of different groups involved in this project. We would set the goal to be the last quarter of 2018 to have this completed.	Management advised that the cost to create and maintain the different interfaces to Oracle was too high. As such, they are now in preliminary discussions with the vendor IPS to get a quote that will help streamline the process and make it more efficient for the accountant. The target implementation date is September 30 , 2021 . Post Audit Review Status - June 2018 PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED The Parking Department has recently submitted a Request for Proposals (RFP) for a fully integrated parking management system, which will, among other things, interface with Oracle and eliminate the need for the Senior Accountant to print out reports and post manual journal entries.	
10 Medium Priority	Condition: As part of the Parking Enforcement and Ticket Collection Audit, it came to our attention that Parking Administration does not have any documented policies and procedures.	Initial Management Response October 2016: Parking Administration currently has limited policies and procedures in writing. We have procedures for specific programs and their operating instructions. Parking	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED UPDATED AS OF MARCH 2021 Based on the review we conducted, the Parking Department has made efforts to implement the recommendation. However, management is still in the	
	Recommendation:	Administration will make the effort	process of updating procedures for cash	

TICKET COLLECTIONS			
We recommend that the Parking Administration develops written policies and procedures about all facets of its operation and make the available to all staff members. Furthermore, these policies and procedures should be periodically reviewed and updated to ensure tha they reflect Parking's current practices.	Target Implementation Date The first stages of this will be underway the first quarter of 2017.	 handling/front counter transactions and facilities, due to new technology and procedures being implemented. We were advised by management that the new target implementation date is September 30, 2021. Post Audit Review Status - June 2018 NOT IMPLEMENTED Per discussion with the Parking Administrator, the daily activities of the Department have taken priority over the development of Policies and Procedures. However, he is determined to commence work on these soon. 	
11 LowCondition: As part of the Parking Enforcement and Ticket Collections Audit, we examined the employee files of fourteen (14) Parking Administration employees that had severed their employment with the City, or had moved to another department, over the last five (5) years. We were specifically interested in their Exit Interview forms; however, out of the fourteen (14) files we examined, on one (1) included an Exit Interview form. Unfortunately, it did not offer a insight into the departmental culture since it was written by a person who was employed for less than a month	 Parking Management Response Parking Administration will work to ensure that this is done in the department or with the assistance of Human Resources. Target Implementation Date This will be done from this point forward. Human Resources Department Management Response The Human Resources Department (HR) offers exiting employees various ways to provide valuable 	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED UDPATED AS OF MARCH 2021 Based on the review we conducted, the Parking and Human Resources Departments have made efforts to implement the recommendation. Parking Enforcement and Human Resources management provide exiting employees options to provide feedback. Human Resources recently updated the exit email communication to incorporate an in-person option. We anticipate that this recommendation will be fully implemented when we conduct the next follow-up.	

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	before moving to a full time position	their departure from city	Post Audit Review Status - June 2018	
	with a different organization.	employment as well as to any	PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED	
		suggestions they may have on how	The Human Resources Department	
	Recommendation:	the City can improve. Specifically	advised that the Senior Employee	
	We recognize that the Human	HR asks employees if they would	Relations Specialist has been tasked	
	Resources Department has recently	be willing to do an exit interview	with ensuring that departing employees	
	taken the initiative and modified the	with an employee relations	are proactively sent the link to our exit	
	form used. Additionally, it began using	specialist and also offers them the	interview survey and are encouraged to	
	Survey Monkey, which also allows	ability to take an anonymous on-	provide their valuable feedback. The H.	
	staff to analyze the results. However,	line exit survey. If an employee	R. Department will continue to make the	
	we would like to suggest taking the	resigns by going directly to HR our	exit interview survey accessible and will	
	process a step further. We	department representative will also	also continue to offer an in person exit	
	recommend that the Human	ask them questions as to why they	interview with the H. R. Department as	
	Resources Department requests that	are leaving and in some cases	an alternative avenue for departing	
	the Exit Interview forms are filled out.	when the employee has asked they	employees to share their thoughts,	
	Keeping in mind the reluctance of	have been referred to the	feedback and concerns with Human	
	some employees to leave a written	Department Director or Assistant	Resources. The H. R. Department will	
	record, and also as a useful	Director to provide their feedback	use the insights provided by departing	
	compliment to the Exit Interview	directly to the management level	employees to improve employee job	
	process, we also recommend that a	anonymously. Unfortunately, there	satisfaction, recruitment and retention	
	face-to-face interview be set up	is no mechanism by which	efforts.	
	between the employee and a skilled	voluntary participation can be		
	and experienced interviewer.	guaranteed in this phase of the		
		employment separation process		
		but HR will continue to strive to		
		gather this important information.		
		Target Implementation Date		
		Ongoing already in		
		place/implemented.		
12	Condition:	Initial Management Response	AUDITOR'S STATUS UPDATE	
Medium	At the beginning of the audit, the	October 2016:	PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED	
Priority	auditor discussed several internal	Parking administration will develop	UPDATED AS OF MARCH 2021	
	control issues with the former Parking	a group of staff to create this		

IICKET COLLECTIONS				
Administrator. One of these issues	program. We will pull from all areas	Based on the review we conducted, the		
was whether or not Parking has a	of parking to ensure that we do not	Parking Department has made efforts to		
Controls Self-Assessment Program in	miss any risk. Once we get this	implement the recommendation.		
place. We were told that this was not	program up and running we will	However, additional work is needed to		
utilized.	meet semiannually to address any	document and monitor risks and controls.		
	changes.	Management advised that they are		
Recommendation:	Target Implementation Date	conducting weekly meetings regarding		
The controls self-assessment program	This program will start in early	Department operations, however, the		
should be the responsibility of all.	December and will have all	results of the meetings are not		
Thus, we recommend that Parking	recommendations and possible	documented. The documentation is		
management and staff organize	operational changes in place by the	needed to ensure that all staff are aware		
meetings to identify risks, map related	end of the year.	of the issues and the resolutions, which		
controls, and identify gaps between		will also assist in ensuring consistency		
how controls are working and how		throughout the Department. We were		
controls are expected to work. We		also advised by management that the		
want to emphasize the involvement of		new target implementation date is April		
staff since no one knows the		1, 2021.		
processes better than the people who				
perform them on a daily basis. Internal		Post Audit Review Status - June 2018		
audit would be pleased to offer		NOT IMPLEMENTED		
assistance, if needed, going forward.		Per discussion with the Parking		
		Administrator, the daily activities of the		
		Division have taken priority over self-		
		assessment.		